

Phase II and Phase III Project Cover Sheet

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REPORT INFORMATION:

2001 Hill, P.J. and C.L. Pfansteihl
A Phase II Archeological Evaluation of the Larkington Site, Site 18AN1000, located in Lot 60R of Turnbull Estates in Anne Arundel County, Maryland.
Submitted to Glebe Bay General Partnership
Library ID No: 97000586 Catalog/Shelving ID: AN 403

Research Firm/Institution:

Archeological Testing and Consulting, Inc.
12025 Remington Drive
Silver Spring, MD 20902

Sites examined:

18AN1000

NRHP Eligible: ☒

[Justification](#)

Project Details:

Phase I

Phase II ☒

Phase III

Project Justification:

This report describes the results of a 2000 Phase II archeological evaluation of the previously identified Larkington Site (18AN1000). The site is situated on a lot that was slated for development within a (then) planned residential subdivision. The pedestrian survey that led to discovery of the site several years prior was initiated due to the developer's need to obtain a wetlands permit from the MD Department of Environment and the US Army Corps of Engineers. In accordance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (as amended), a project requiring a federal permit must consider adverse impacts to potentially significant cultural resources by its undertaking. In response to the pedestrian survey, MHT recommended to the Army Corps of Engineers that Site 18AN1000 be evaluated for its eligibility to be listed on the NRHP. This 2000 evaluation was the outcome of that recommendation.

Project Objectives:

- Determine the period(s) of occupation for the site.
- Characterize the occupations and cultural affiliations of site occupants.
- Assess whether other similar sites (watermen sites) exist in the vicinity or in Anne Arundel County.
- Document any changes to the landscape over the course of the 19th and 20th centuries.
- Assess the stratigraphic integrity of the site and determine if any intact features are present. Also, determine if past human disturbances have occurred at the site.
- Locate the horizontal and vertical limits of the site.
- Assess the significance of the site applying National Register criteria.

Research Potential:

See below for remaining research questions at 18AN1000.

REPORT INFORMATION:

2005 Gibb, J.G. and D. Kavadias
Phase III Archaeological Impact Mitigation at the Larkington Site (18AN1000), Turnbull Estates, Edgewater, Anne Arundel County, Maryland.
Submitted to Glebe Bay General Partnership
Library ID No: 97002560 Catalog/Shelving ID: AN 509

Research Firm/Institution:

Gibb Archaeological Consulting
2554 Carrollton Road
Annapolis, MD 21403

Sites examined:

18AN1000

NRHP Eligible: ☒

[Justification](#)

Project Details:

Phase I

Phase II

Phase III ☒

Project Justification:

This report describes a 2005 Phase III mitigation project carried out at previously evaluated Site 18AN1000. At the time, a local development company was proposing construction of a single-family residence on the lot where the site is situated as part of their ongoing residential subdivision development. The (then) proposed project required modification to the Department of the Army, Clean Water Act Section 404 permit, thereby requiring consideration under Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act. As part of a Memorandum of Agreement with the Army Corps of Engineers and the Maryland Historical Trust, an

Project Objectives:

- Determine the limits of the site and the extent to which early (pre-1840) and late (1840-1920) deposits overlap.
- Assess whether or not previously identified structures at 18AN1000 can be assigned dates of construction, use, and abandonment, as well as whether or not their functions can be discerned.
- Assess which, if any, site deposits retain stratigraphic integrity.

archeologist was contracted to conduct a Phase III mitigation to the National Register eligible Larkington Site (18AN1000), a late 18th-early 20th century domestic site, possibly with an earlier historic component.

MAC Accession: 2005.039.001

-Document the social class of the site occupants and, if possible, determine their names.

-Determine how and when various archeological deposits were formed on the site and whether or not they can be tied to specific households.

-Compare how the different households used and displayed their wealth.

Research Potential:

Combined Phase II and III investigations have produced a large assemblage of material that may be used to further test models of consumer behavior. Test excavations have established a chronology for the features. Additional fieldwork at Larkington (18AN1000) is unlikely to wrest significant additional data on household consumer behavior patterns. No further investigations were recommended, and a new single-family residence has been constructed at the site.

REPORT INFORMATION:

2010 Gibb, J.G.
Phase II Archaeological Site Examination, Site 18AN463, Lots 96 and 97, Turnbull Estates,
Edgewater, Anne Arundel County, Maryland.
Submitted to Glebe Bay, LLP

Library ID No: 95001444 Catalog/Shelving ID: AN 605

Research Firm/Institution:

Gibb Archaeological Consulting
2554 Carrollton Road
Annapolis, MD 21403

Sites examined:

18AN463

Project Details:

Phase I

Phase II



Phase III

Project Justification:

Previously identified site 18AN463 was the subject of Phase II testing in July and August of 2010 prior to development of two lots in the Turnbull Estates residential subdivision. The Anne Arundel County Planning Department, under authority of Article 17, Title 6, Subtitle 502, requested an archeological investigation to locate features within the two lots and to more securely date the site and its component.

Project Objectives:

- Identify and map archeological features.
- Date the occupation of 18AN463 and any other components that might occur within the two subject lots.
- Determine whether the shell midden previously identified is prehistoric or historic.
- Prepare a chain of title for the property.
- Develop a historic context for the site and its components.
- Submit a revised archeological site form that includes the newly acquired data.

Research Potential:

While the 2010 investigation revealed that development of the two residential lots would not adversely impact any significant archeological deposits, work also suggested that intact subsurface deposits still exist to the west of these lots. The site's significance has not been formally determined, but intact deposits related to late 19th-early 20th century occupation by an African-American oysterman may be present.